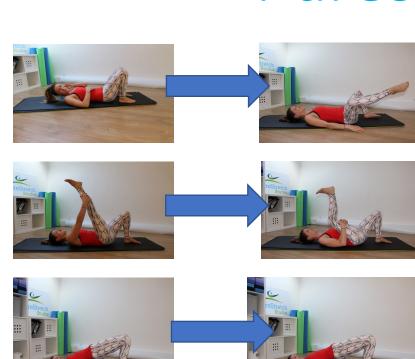
Purestretch with Sean





























Purestretch with Sean

